## **Naming Acids**

Remember:			7 100				
	is the only polyatomic cation that you need to know. Formula:						
	is the only polyatomic anion with a 3- charge that you need to know. Formula:						
			Loses Oxygen	<u> </u>			
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			Loses Oxygen	<del></del>			
Naming Acids:							
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			to	<b>———</b>			
			to				
Examples:							
	d. t			ue.			
: Fluori	de Ion	becomes		: HF			
: Nitrite	e Ion	becomes		: HNO <sub>2</sub>			
		N					
: Nitrat	te lon	becomes		÷			
: Phospha	ate Ion	becomes		÷			

## **Naming Acids**

Ion	Name	Acid Formula	Acid Name
$\overline{NH_4^+}$	Ammonium*		
$NO_3^-$	Nitrate	HNO <sub>3</sub>	Nitric Acid
$NO_2^-$	Nitrite	HNO <sub>2</sub>	Nitrous Acid
CN <sup>-</sup>	Cyanide	HCN	Hydrocyanic Acid
SCN <sup>-</sup>	Thiocyanate	HSCN	Thiocyanic Acid
CIO <sub>4</sub>	Perchlorate*	HCIO <sub>4</sub>	Perchloric Acid
CIO <sub>3</sub>	Chlorate*	HCIO <sub>3</sub>	Chloric Acid
C10 <sub>2</sub> -	Chlorite*	HCIO <sub>2</sub>	Chlorous Acid
CIO.	Hypochlorite*	HCIO	Hypochlorous Acid
$C_2H_3O_2^{-1}$	Acetate	$HC_2H_3O_2$	Acetic Acid
$MnO_4^{-}$	Permanganate	$HMnO_4$	Permanganic Acid
SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	Sulfate*	$H_2SO_4$	Sulfuric Acid
SO <sub>3</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	Sulfite*	$H_2SO_3$	Sulfurous Acid
HSO <sub>4</sub> -	Hydrogen sulfate or	$H_2SO_4$	Sulfuric Acid
	Bisulfate*		
$S_2O_3^{2-}$ $CO_3^{2-}$	Thiosulfate	$H_2S_2O_3$	Thiosulfuric Acid
$CO_3^{2-}$	Carbonate	$H_2CO_3$	Carbonic Acid
HCO <sub>3</sub>	Hydrogen carbonate or	$H_2CO_3$	Carbonic Acid
	bicarbonate		
$CrO_4^{2-}$ $Cr_2O_7^{2-}$ $O_2^{2-}$	Chromate	$H_2CrO_4$	Chromic Acid
Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>7</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	Dichromate	$H_2Cr_2O_7$	
$O_2^{2-}$	Peroxide	$H_2O_2$	Hydrogen Peroxide (not
			really an acid)
$C_2O_4^{2-}$	Oxalate	$H_2C_2O_4$	Oxalic Acid
C <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> PO <sub>4</sub> <sup>3-</sup> HPO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	Phosphate*	$H_3PO_4$	Phosphoric Acid
HPO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup>	Hydrogen Phosphate*	$H_3PO_4$	Phosphoric Acid
$H_2PO_4^{-1}$	Dihydrogen Phosphate*	$H_3PO_4$	Phosphoric Acid